

## **IEEE REFERENCE STYLE**

In IEEE style, references should be numbered in sequence [in square brackets] in the text and listed in the same numerical order in the reference section.

See below examples of references listed in the IEEE style:

### **ARTICLE IN JOURNALS**

#### **STANDARD JOURNAL ARTICLE**

All author names should be listed instead of *et al.*

R.R. Duncan, "Remediation of lead in water supplies," *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech.*, vol. 99, no. 18, 257-278, Nov. 1986.

E.P. Wigner, "Theory of traveling wave optical laser," *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635-A646, Dec. 1965.

J.U. Duncombe, "Infrared navigation - Part I: An assessment of feasibility," *IEEE Trans. Electron. Devices*, vol. ED-11, pp. 34-39, Jan. 1959.

G. Liu, K.Y. Lee, and H.F. Jordan, "TDM and TWDM de Bruijn networks and shufflenets for optical communications," *IEEE Trans. Comp.*, vol. 46, pp. 695-701, June 1997.



#### **ARTICLE IN NON-SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL**

R. Manning, "Super organics". *Wired*, pp. 176-181, May 2004.

### **BOOKS AND OTHER MONOGRAPHS**

#### **SINGLE AUTHOR**

W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Wadsworth: Belmont, CA, 1993, pp. 123-135.

S.M. Hemmington, *Soft Science*. University of Saskatchewan Press: Saskatoon, 1997.



#### **EDITED WORK**

D. Sarunyagate, Ed., *Lasers*. McGraw-Hill: New York, 1996.

#### **WITH EDITION**

K. Schwalbe, *Information Technology Project Management*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Course Technology: Boston, 2004.

M.N. DeMers, *Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. John Wiley: New York, 2005.

## **MORE THAN ONE AUTHOR**

T. Jordan, and P.A. Taylor, *Hactivism and Cyberwars: Rebels with a Cause?* Routledge: London, 2004.

U.J. Gelinis Jr., S.G. Sutton, and J. Fedorowicz, *Business Processes and Information Technology*. Cincinnati: South-Western/Thomson Learning, 2004.

## **CORPORATE AUTHOR (i.e.: A COMPANY OR ORGANISATION)**

World Bank, *Information and Communication Technologies: A World Bank Group Strategy*. World Bank: Washington, DC, 2002.

## **CHAPTER IN A BOOK**

L. Rosenfeld, and P. Morville, "Designing Navigation Systems," In: *Information Architecture for the World Wide Web*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly, 1998, pp. 47-71.

## **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

T.J. van Weert, and R.K. Munro, Eds., *Informatics and the Digital Society: Social, Ethical and Cognitive Issues: IFIP TC3/WG3.1&3.2 Open Conference on Social, Ethical and Cognitive Issues of Informatics and ICT, July 22-26, 2002, Dortmund, Germany*. Kluwer Academic: Boston, 2003.



## **PAPER PRESENTED IN CONFERENCE**

H.A. Nimr, "Defuzzification of the outputs of fuzzy controllers," In: *5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Fuzzy Systems*, Cairo: Egypt, 1996.

M. Weiser, "Program slicing," In: *Proc. 14<sup>th</sup> Int'l Conf. Data Eng. (ICDE 98)*, 1998, pp. 439-449.

N. Zhong, "Toward web intelligence," In: *Advances in Web Intelligence: 1<sup>st</sup> Int'l Atlantic Web Intelligence Conf. (AWIC 2003)*, 2003, pp. 1-14.

## **TECHNICAL MEMO/REPORT/MANUALS**

### **TECHNICAL MEMO**

"Requirements for Software-Engineering Databases," Tech. Memo, Imperial Software Technology: London, 1983.

### **TECHNICAL REPORT WITH REPORT NUMBER**



C. Hoffman, and J. Hopcroft, "Quadratic Blending Surfaces", Tech. Report TR-85-674, Computer Science Dept., Cornell Univ., 1985.

### **TECHNICAL REPORT WITHOUT REPORT NUMBER**

E. Yarwood, "Toward Program Illustration", Tech. Report, Computer Systems Research Group, Univ. of Toronto: Toronto, 1977.

### **TECHNICAL OR USER MANUAL**

"The Unix System V Interface Definition", vol. 1. AT&T Bell Laboratories, Murray Hil: N.J., 1991.

### **THESIS OR DISSERTATION**

R. Colvin, "Contextual and Data Refinement for the Refinement Calculus for Logic Programs", PhD thesis, The University of Queensland, Australia, 2002.

### **MANUAL**

Bell Telephone Laboratories Technical Staff, "Transmission System for Communications", Bell Telephone Laboratories: NJ, 1995.

### **PATENT**

K. Kimura, and A. Lipeles, "Fuzzy controller component", U.S. Patent 14,860,040, December 14, 1996.

### **OTHER PUBLISHED MATERIALS**

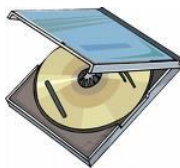
#### **DICTIONARY AND ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA REFERENCES**

D. Ince, "Acoustic coupler", In: *A Dictionary of the Internet*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. [Online]. Available: Oxford Reference Online, <http://www.oxfordreference.com> [Accessed: 24<sup>th</sup> May 2005].

#### **CD-ROM**

W.M. Newman, and R.F. Sproull, "Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics", CD-ROM, McGraw-Hill, 1979.

#### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM ONLINE DATABASE**



J. Riley, "Call for new look at skilled migrants", *The Australian*, p. 35, May 31, 2005. Available: Factiva, <http://global.factiva.com> [Accessed 31<sup>th</sup> May 2005].

### **NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM THE INTERNET**

C. Wilson-Clark, "Computers Ranked as Key Literacy", *The West Australian*, March 29, 2004. [Online]. Available: <http://www.thewest.com.au> [Accessed 18<sup>th</sup> Sept. 2004].



### **LEGAL MATERIAL**

#### **GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION**

Australia. Attorney-Generals Department. "Digital Agenda Review", 4 Vols. Canberra: Attorney- General's Department, 2003.



#### **US SUPREME COURT DECISIONS**

- *Olmstead v. United States*, *US Reports*, vol. 277, 1928, p. 438.
- *Olmstead v. United States*, *US Reports*, vol. 277, 1928, p. 478 (Justice Brandeis, Dissenting).

#### **LOWER COURT DECISIONS**

- *US v. Councilman*, *Federal Supplement*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Series, vol. 245, 2003 p. 321 (US District Court for the District of Mass.).
- *US v. Councilman*, *Federal Reporter*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Series, vol. 373, 2004, p. 204 (US Court of Appeals for the First Circuit).

### **UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL**

#### **PRIVATE COMMUNICATION**

A. Harrison, private communication, May 1995.

### **ELECTRONIC MATERIAL**

#### **ARTICLE IN A CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

H. Goto, Y. Hasegawa, and M. Tanaka, "Efficient Scheduling Focusing on the Duality of MPL Representatives," In: *Proc. IEEE Symp. Computational Intelligence in Scheduling (SCIS 07)*, IEEE Press, Dec. 2007, pp. 57-64, doi:10.1109/SCIS.2007.357670.



#### **JOURNAL ARTICLE IN ELECTRONIC JOURNAL**

P.H.C. Eilers, and J.J. Goeman, "Enhancing scatterplots with smoothed densities," *Bioinformatics*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 623-628, March 2004. [Online]. Available from: [www.oxfordjournals.org](http://www.oxfordjournals.org) [Accessed: 18<sup>th</sup> Sept. 2004].

H.-J. Bart, M.M. Attarakih, T. Steinmetz, M. Dietzena, and N.M. Faqir, "LLECMOD: A Bivariate Population Balance Simulation Tool for Liquid- Liquid Extraction Columns", *Open Chem. Eng. J.*, vol. 2, pp. 10-34, 2008. Available from:  
<http://www.bentham.org/open/tocengj/openaccess2.htm> [Accessed: 4<sup>th</sup> March, 2008].

### **PERSONAL INTERNET SITE**

G. Sussman, "Home page - Dr. Gerald Sussman," July 2002. [Online]. Available from:  
<http://www.comm.pdx.edu/faculty/Sussman/sussmanpage.htm> [Accessed: 12<sup>th</sup> Sept. 2004].

### **GENERAL INTERNET SITE**

J. Geraldts, "Sega Ends Production of Dreamcast," *vnunet.com*, para. 2, Jan. 31, 2001. [Online]. Available:  
<http://nl1.vnunet.com/news/1116995> [Accessed: 12<sup>th</sup> Sept. 2004].

### **INTERNET DOCUMENT, NO AUTHOR GIVEN**

"A 'layman's' explanation of Ultra Narrow Band technology," Oct. 3, 2003. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vmsk.org/Layman.pdf> [Accessed: 3<sup>rd</sup> Dec. 2003].

### **OTHER PUBLISHED MATERIALS**

#### **MICROFORM**

W.D. Scott, and Co., "*Information Technology in Australia: Capacities and opportunities: A Report to the Department of Science and Technology*". [Microform]. W.D. Scott & Company Pvt. Ltd. in association with Arthur D. Little Inc. Canberra: Department of Science and Technology, 1984.

#### **COMPUTER GAME**

*The Hobbit: "The prelude to the Lord of the Rings"*. [CD-ROM]. United Kingdom: Vivendi Universal Games, 2003.



#### **SOFTWARE**

Thomson ISI, *EndNote 7*. [CD-ROM]. Berkeley, Ca.: ISI ResearchSoft, 2003.